









laminating a non-magnetic intermediate layer on said non-magnetic under-layer by sputtering in an atmosphere having a partial pressure of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  of  $2 \times 10^{-10}$  Torr or below, said non-magnetic intermediate layer made of at least a metal selected from the group consisting of Ti, Cr, Zr, Hf, Ti alloy, Cr alloy, Zr alloy and Hf alloy; said non-magnetic intermediate layer having a hexagonal close-packed crystal structure, and said non-magnetic intermediate layer having a thickness of from 0.5 nm to 20 nm;

laminating a magnetic layer on said intermediate layer by sputtering in an atmosphere having a partial pressure of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  of  $2 \times 10^{-10}$  Torr or below, said magnetic layer comprising at least ferromagnetic grains and non-magnetic grain boundaries surrounding said grains, said non-magnetic grain boundaries being composed of at least one of an oxide and a nitride of at least one element selected from the group consisting of Mg, Al, Si, Ti, Cr, Mn, Co, Zr, Ta, W and Hf;

laminating a protective layer on said magnetic layer, and

laminating a liquid lubricant layer on said protective layer.

14. (Cancelled).

15. (Currently Amended) A method, according to claim 1, wherein for manufacturing a magnetic recording medium, comprising the steps of:

~~laminating a non-magnetic under-layer on a non-magnetic substrate by sputtering in an atmosphere having a partial pressure of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  of  $2 \times 10^{-10}$  Torr or below;~~

~~laminating a non-magnetic intermediate layer on said non-magnetic under-layer by sputtering in an atmosphere having a partial pressure of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  of  $2 \times 10^{-10}$  Torr or below, said non-~~



**RESTRICTION REQUIREMENT**

The Examiner has required restriction among the claims of, and defined the groups as:

Group I: Claims 1-7, 9, 11, 13 and 15, drawn to a method of manufacturing a magnetic recording head, classified in class 29, subclass 603.13; or

Group II: Claims 8, 10, 12, 14 and 16, drawing to a magnetic recording head, classified in class 360, subclass 126.

In response, Applicants provisionally elect to prosecute the invention of Group I, claims 1-7, 9, 11, 13 and 15 **without traverse**. However, Applicants respectfully disagree with the Examiner's description of the groups of the invention. Both Group I and Group II are a method and apparatus, respectively directed to a magnetic recording medium not a magnetic recording head. Applicants request clarification on this point.

Further, if Group I was elected, the Examiner has imposed a Species Restriction requiring the election of a single disclosed species for prosecution on the merits. Also, the Examiner has determined that no claims are generic. The species are:

Species A: Claims 1-7, 9, and 13 directed to a laminating process; and

Species B: Claims 11 & 15 directed to a laminating process without heating.

Applicants provisionally elect Species A, claims 1-7, 9 and 13 **with traverse**. Applicants have amended claims 11 and 15 to depend on claim 1 and have rendered the election of species moot, and request claims 1-7, 9, 11, and 15 are all examined together.

However, if the Examiner maintains the Election of a Species, Applicants traverse the finding that no claim is generic. Applicants submit that at least claim 1 is generic and the election is traversed in that if a generic claim is allowed, Applicants request rejoinder of claims 11 and 15.



## CONCLUSION

In view of the above, each of the presently pending claims in this application is believed to be in immediate condition for allowance. Accordingly, the Examiner is respectfully requested to pass this application to issue.

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Respectfully submitted,

By

Louis J. DelJudice

Registration No.: 47,522

DARBY & DARBY P.C.

P.O. Box 5257

New York, New York 10150-5257

(212) 527-7700

(212) 753-6237 (Fax)

### Agent For Applicants